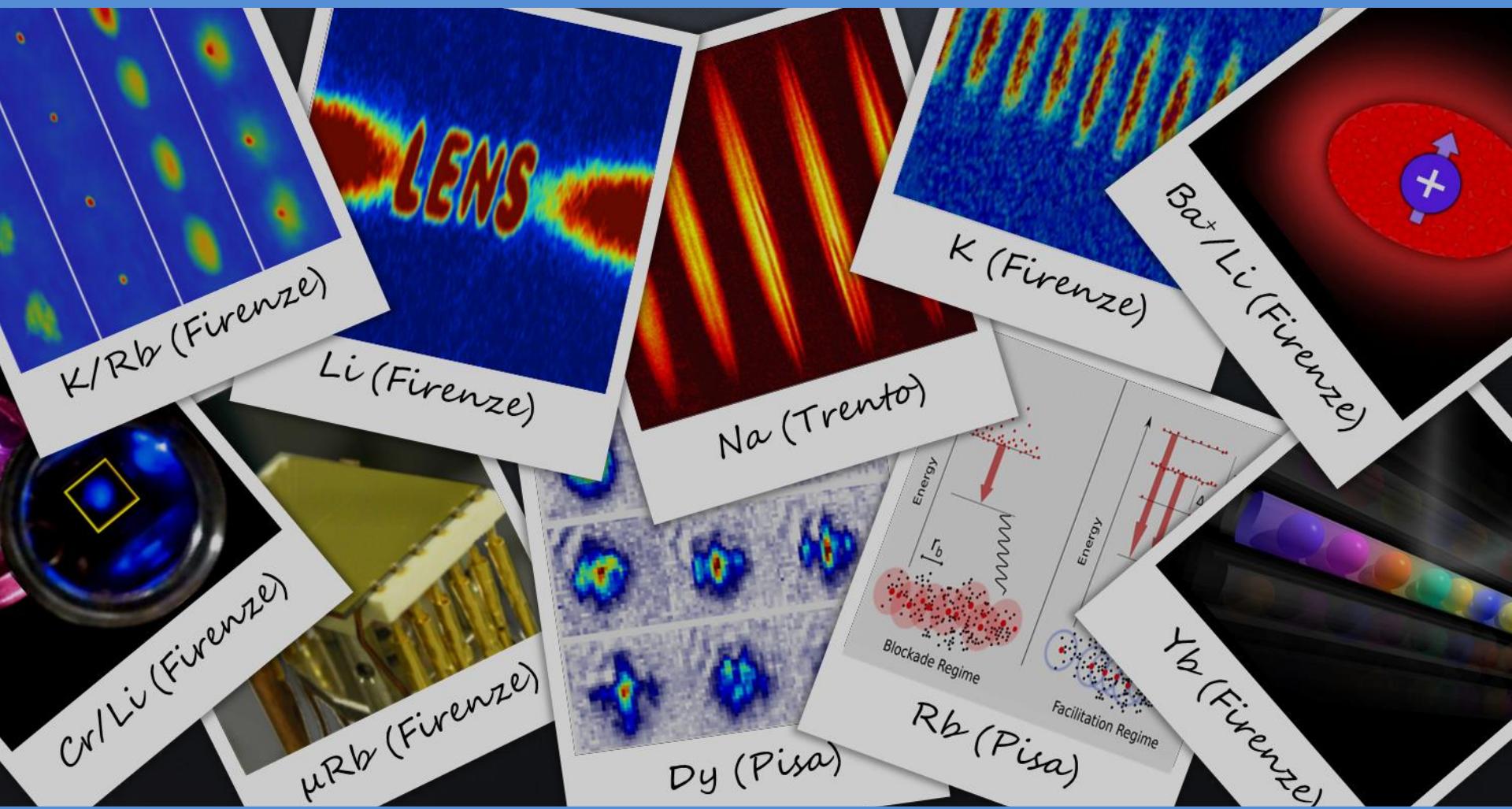


25 years of quantum degenerate atomic gases at INO-CNR-LENS: just a first step



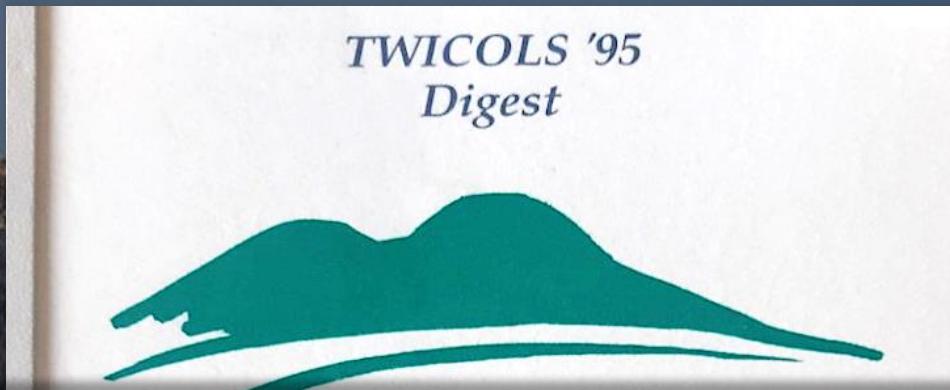
Massimo Inguscio

CNR INO Annual Symposium, November 23rd 2020

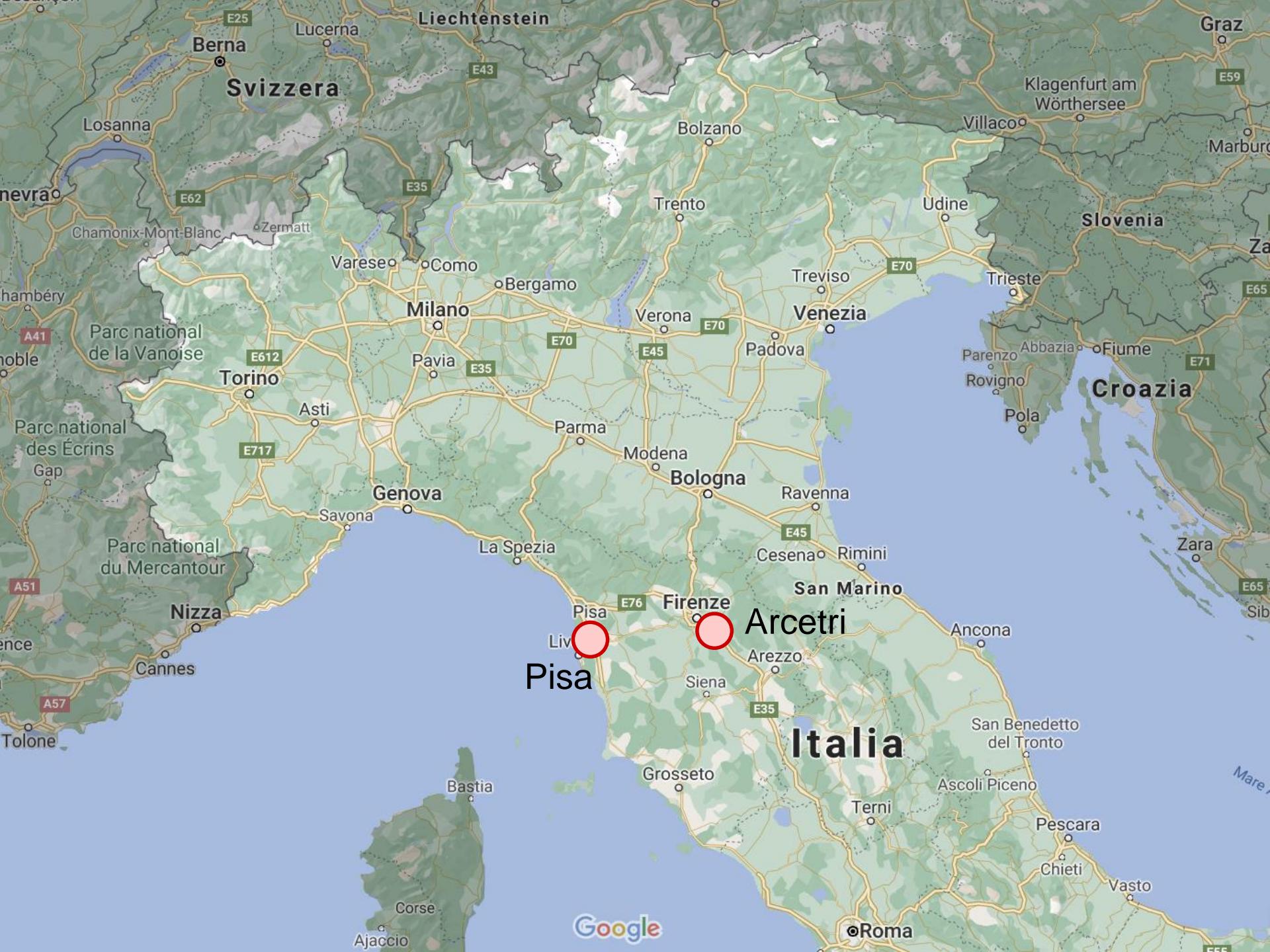


1995 June 11th-16th, Capri (Italy)
20th International Conference on Laser Spectroscopy

BEC Announcement







“BEC in Florence”

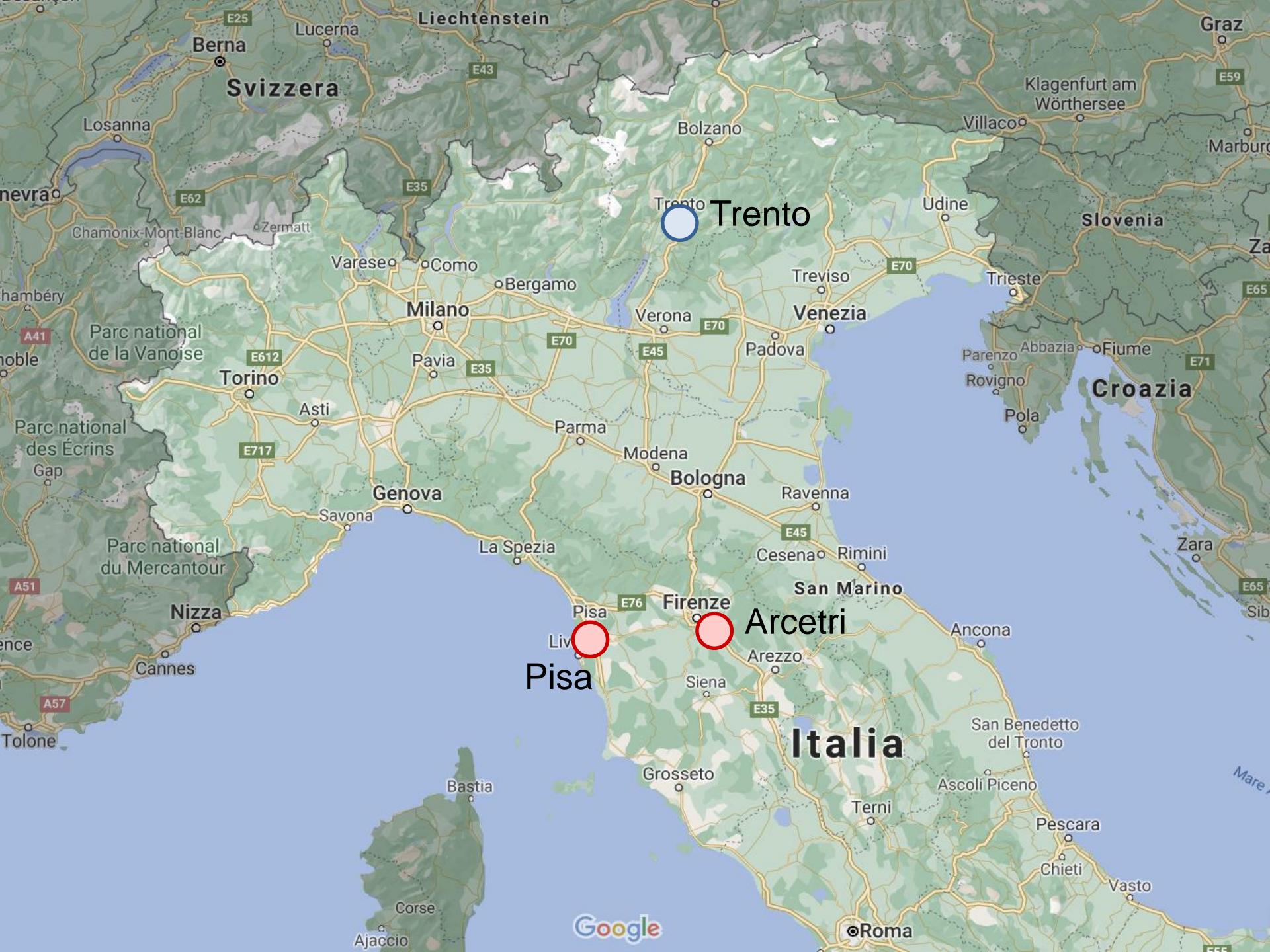
Ai ragazzi Fiorentini:

Bravissimi! Eric Cornell

Tuesday, July 27, 1999

11:00 a.m. in JILA 10C

Lab Live



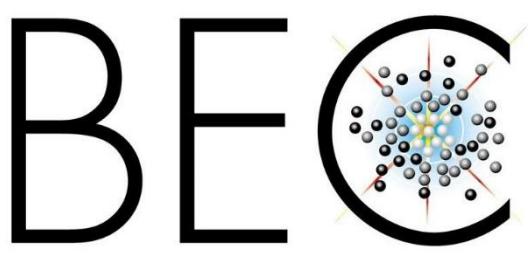
Trento

Pisa

Italia

Google

Roma



F. Dalfovo, S. Giorgini,
L. Pitaevskii, S. Stringari

Theory of Bose-Einstein condensation in trapped gases

Rev. Mod. Phys. **71**, 463 (1999)

Highly cited paper:
at present \approx 4200 WoS citations



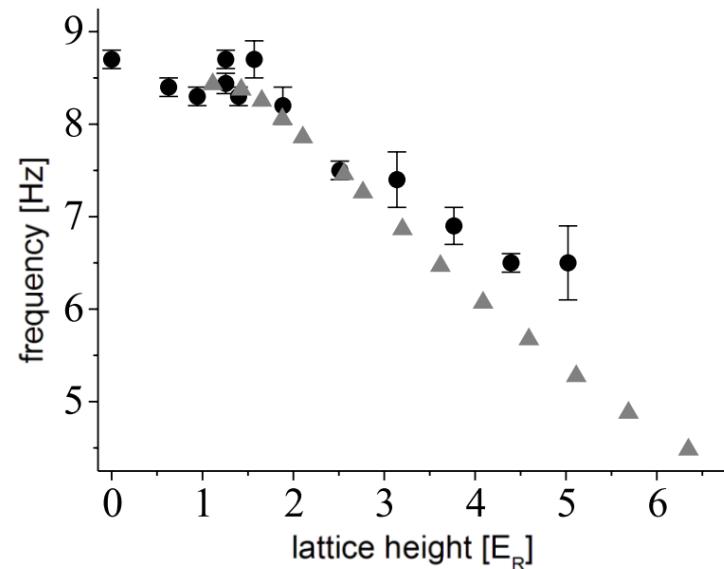
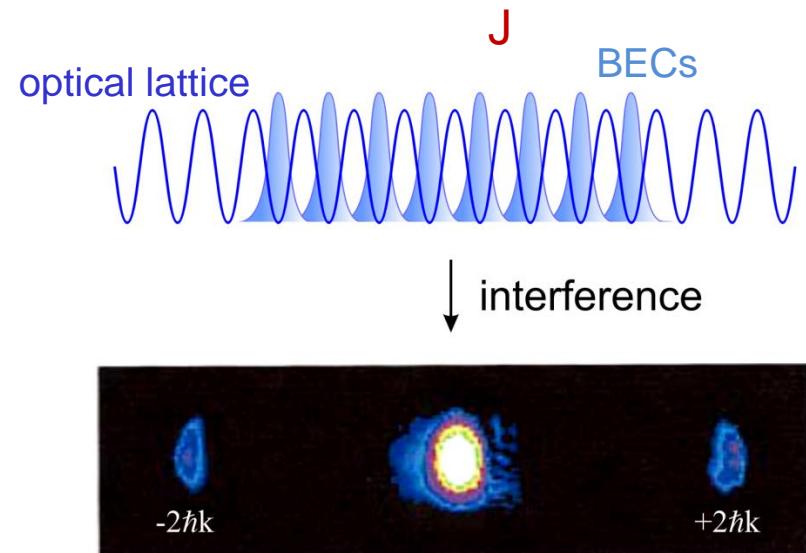
Josephson Junction Arrays with Bose-Einstein Condensates

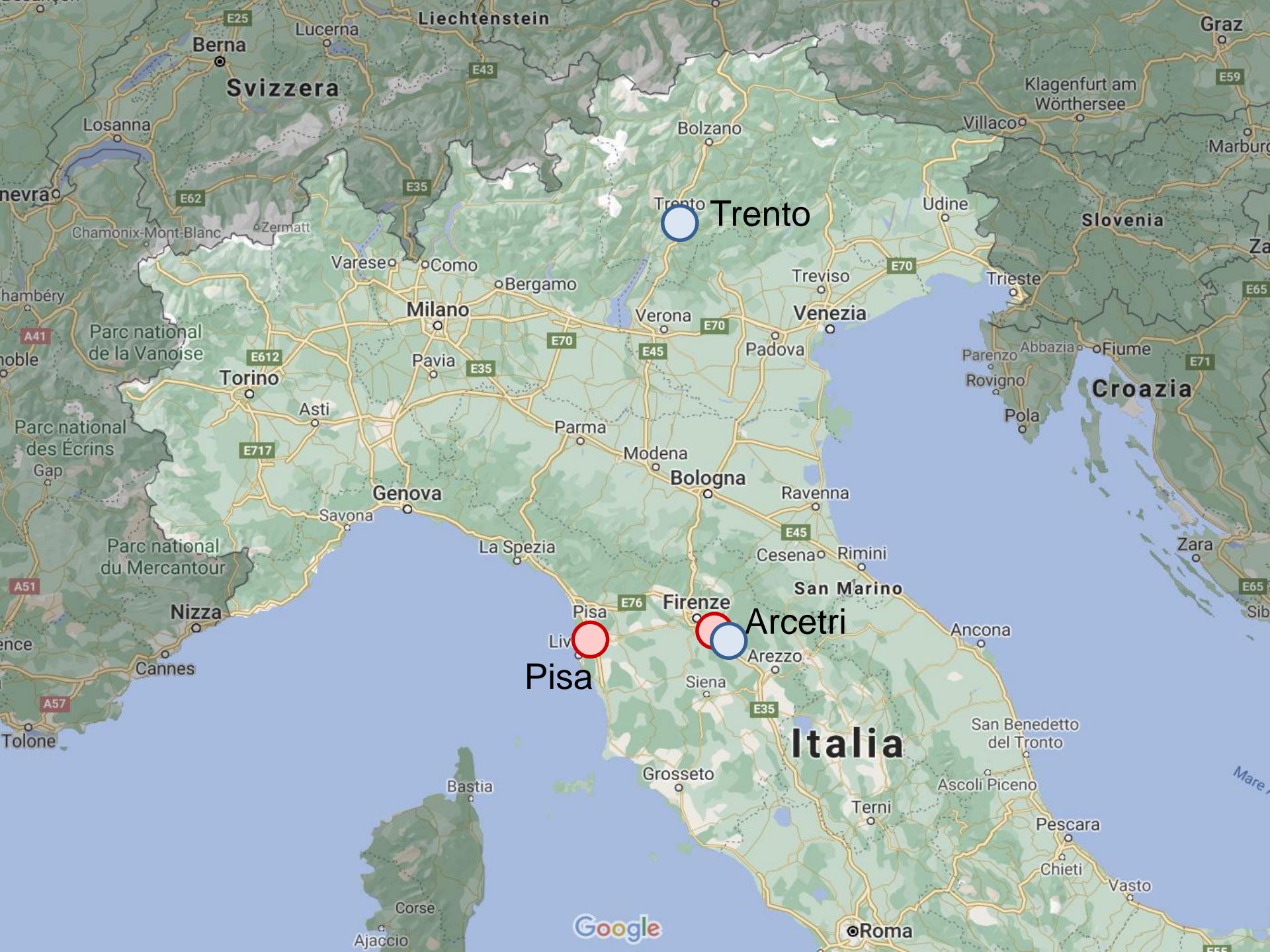
F. S. Cataliotti,^{1,2,3} S. Burger,^{1,2} C. Fort,^{1,2} P. Maddaloni,^{1,2,4}
F. Minardi,^{1,2} A. Trombettoni,^{2,5} A. Smerzi,^{2,5} M. Inguscio^{1,2,3*}

We report on the direct observation of an oscillating atomic current in a one-dimensional array of Josephson junctions realized with an atomic Bose-Einstein condensate. The array is created by a laser standing wave, with the condensates trapped in the valleys of the periodic potential and weakly coupled by the interwell barriers. The coherence of multiple tunneling between adjacent wells is continuously probed by atomic interference. The square of the small-amplitude oscillation frequency is proportional to the microscopic tunneling rate of each condensate through the barriers and provides a direct measurement of the Josephson critical current as a function of the intermediate barrier heights. Our superfluid array may allow investigation of phenomena so far inaccessible to superconducting Josephson junctions and lays a bridge between the condensate dynamics and the physics of discrete nonlinear media.

Atomic Josephson junctions arrays with BECs in optical lattices

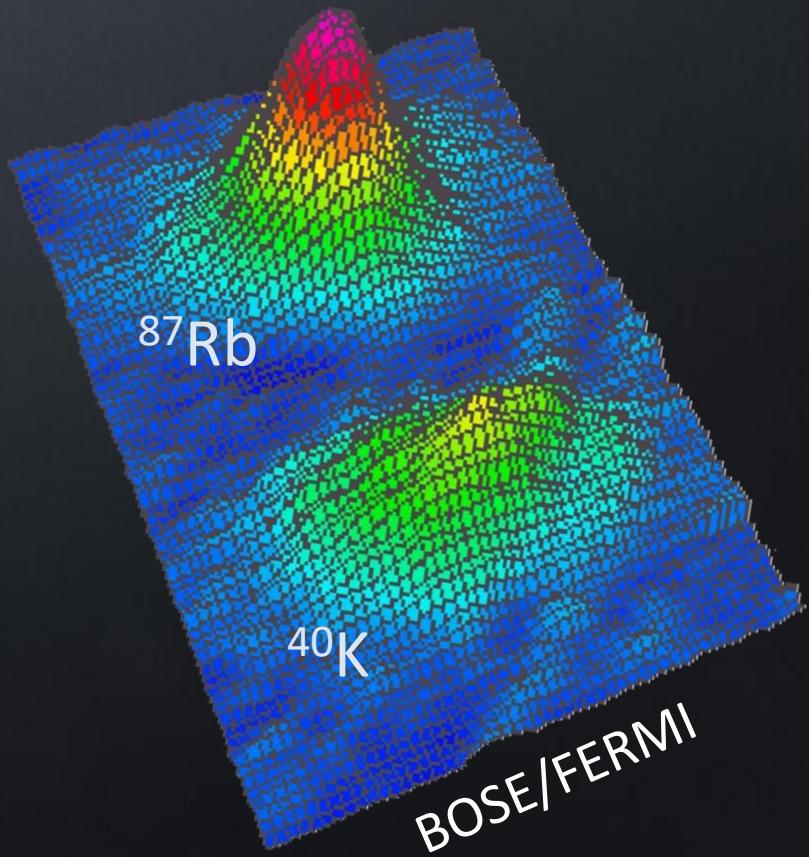
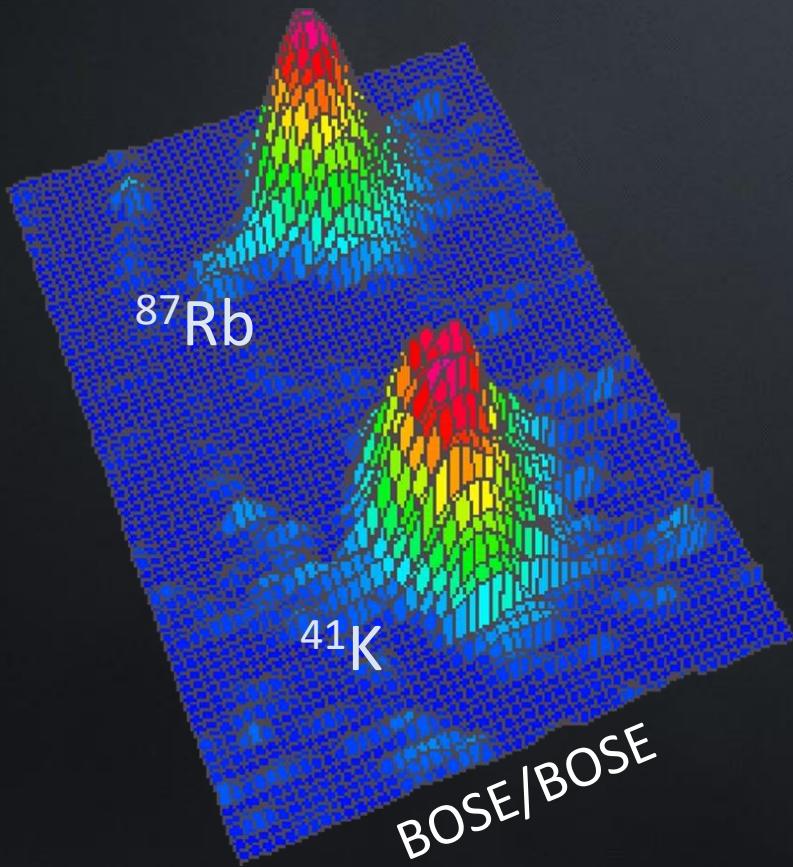
Coherence, superfluid transport, superfluidity breakdown...





More degenerate gases in Arcetri

Bose/Bose and Bose/Fermi mixtures with heteronuclear sympathetic cooling



G. Modugno et al., Science **294**, 1320 (2001)
G. Ferrari et al., PRL **89**, 053202 (2002)

G. Roati et al., PRL **89**, 150403 (2002)

2905, Arcetri (Firenze)

More degenerate gases in Arcetri



2006, Varenna (Italy)

CLXIV Summer School «Ultracold Fermi gases»

Varenna again

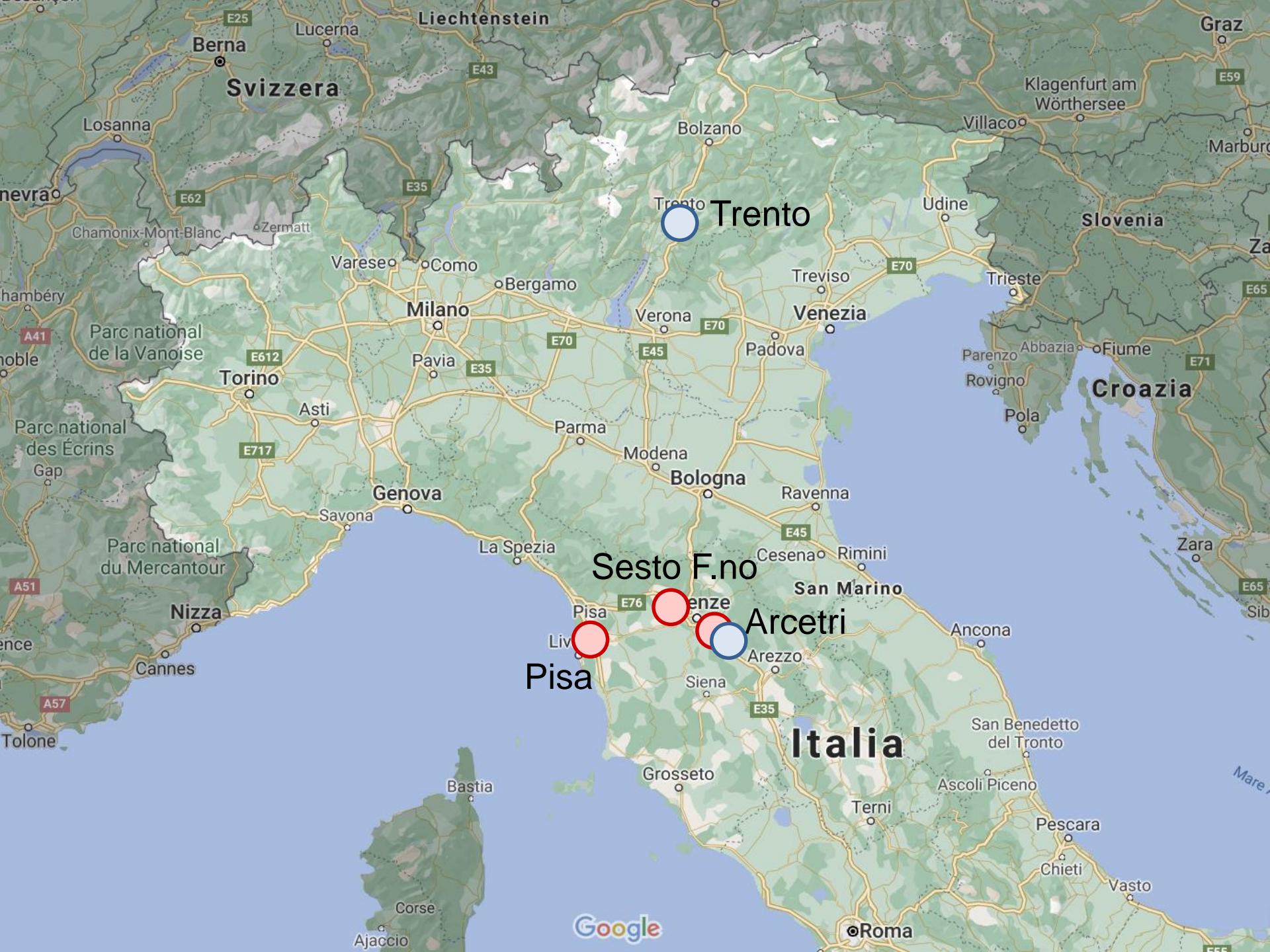
The first 80 years
of fermions



LENS moves to Sesto Fiorentino

The coldest point of Florence





Trento

Sesto F.no

Pisa

Italia

2005, Sesto Fiorentino (Firenze)

At the new campus



First trapping of atomic Fermi gases in optical lattices

RAPID COMMUNICATIONS

PHYSICAL REVIEW A **68**, 011601(R) (2003)

Production of a Fermi gas of atoms in an optical lattice

G. Modugno, F. Ferlaino, R. Heidemann,* G. Roati, and M. Inguscio

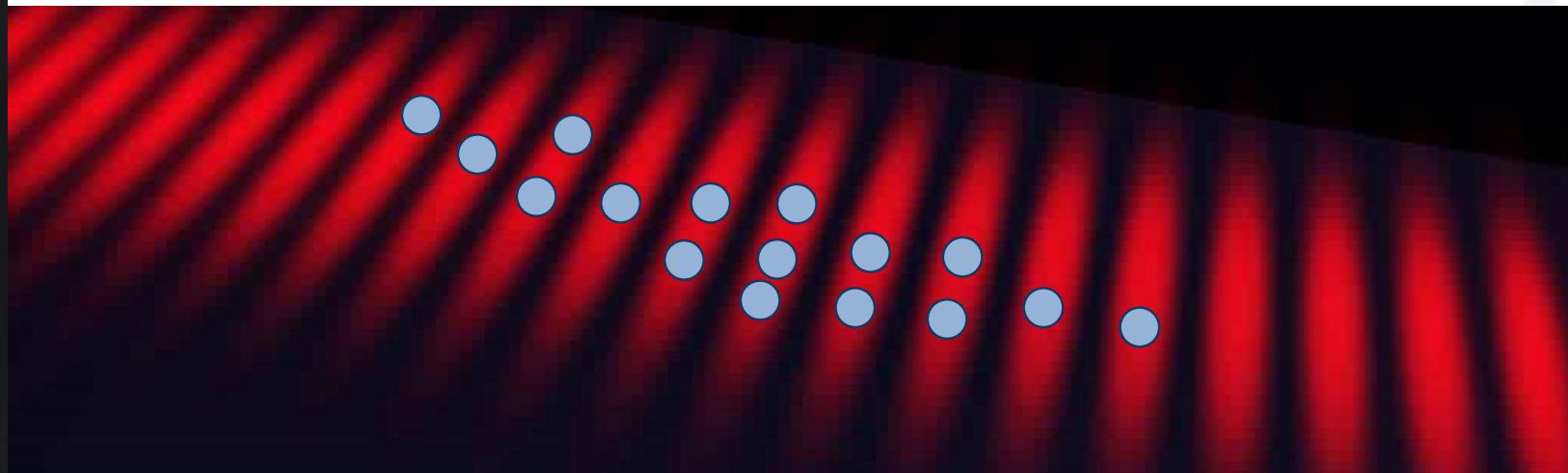
LENS and Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Firenze, and INFM, Via Nello Carrara 1, 50019 Sesto Fiorentino, Italy

(Received 10 April 2003; published 7 July 2003)

We prepare a degenerate Fermi gas of potassium atoms by sympathetic cooling with rubidium atoms in a one-dimensional optical lattice. In a tight lattice, we observe a change of the density of states of the system, which is a signature of quasi two-dimensional confinement. We also find that the dipolar oscillations of the Fermi gas along the tight lattice are almost completely suppressed.

DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevA.68.011601

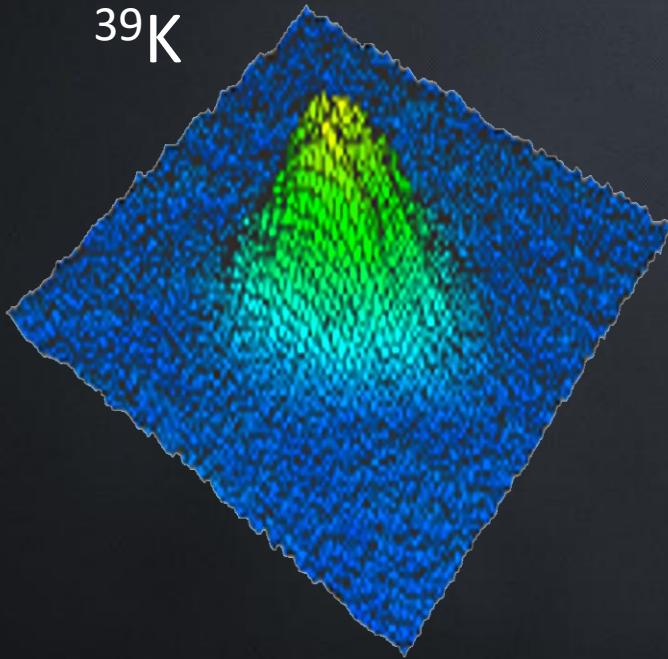
PACS number(s): 03.75.Ss, 03.75.Lm, 71.10.Pm



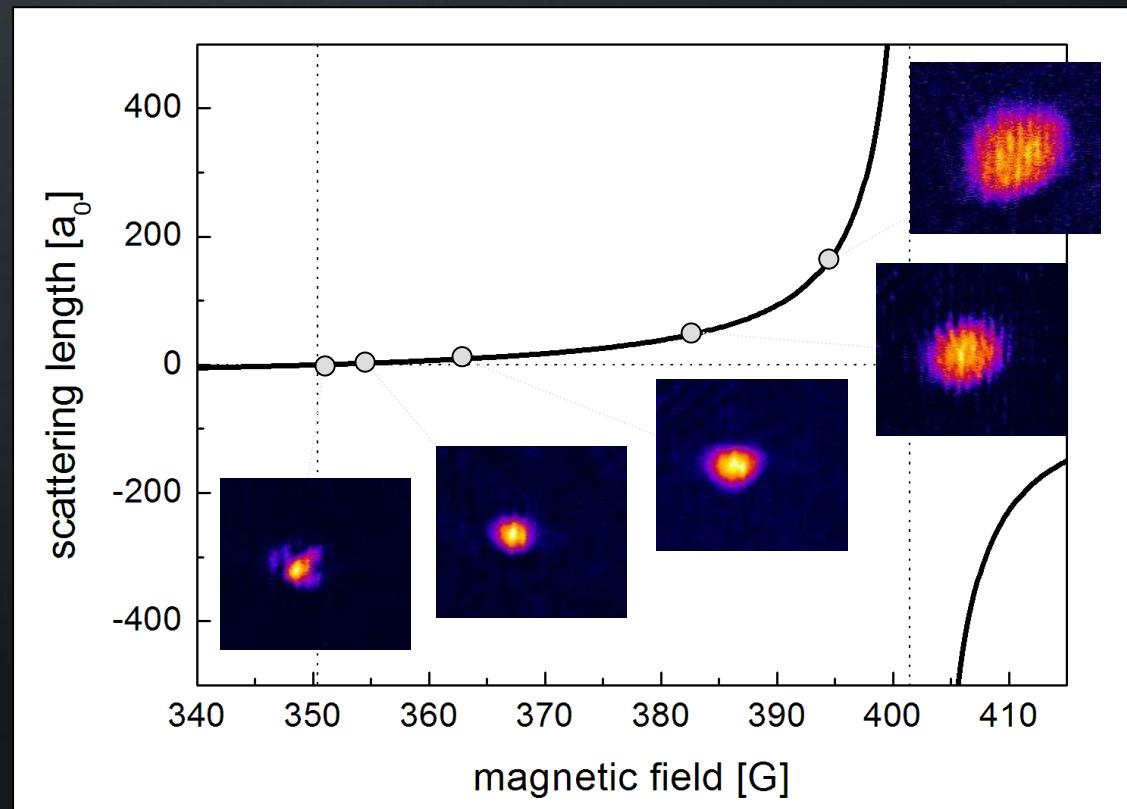
Completing the K degenerate family

The last stable alkali isotope:

^{39}K



^{39}K Feshbach resonance



G. Roati *et al.*, PRL **99**, 010403 (2007)

M. Fattori *et al.*, PRL **100**, 080405 (2008); PRL **101**, 190405 (2008)

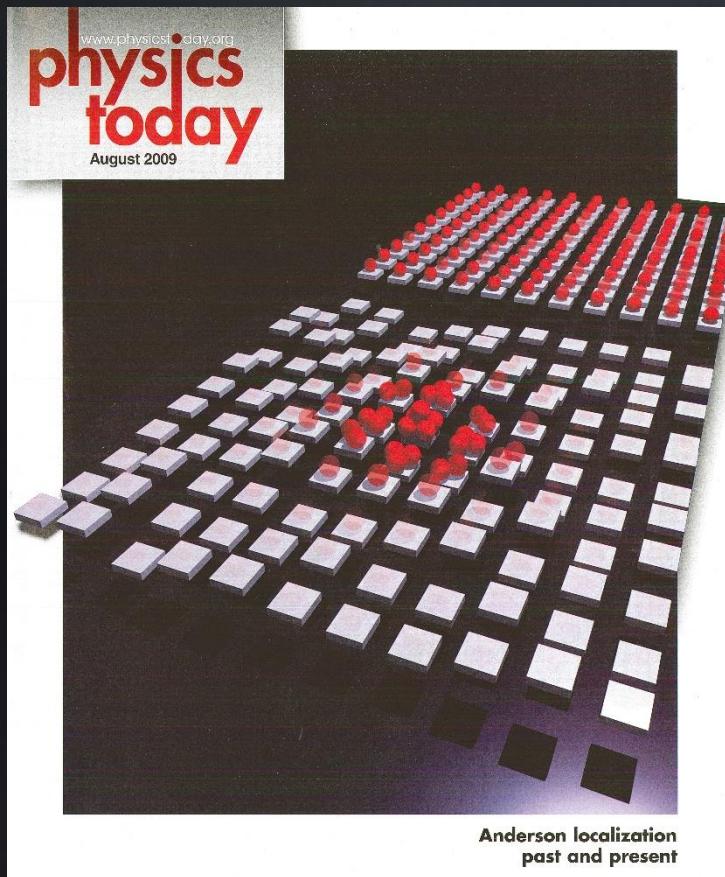
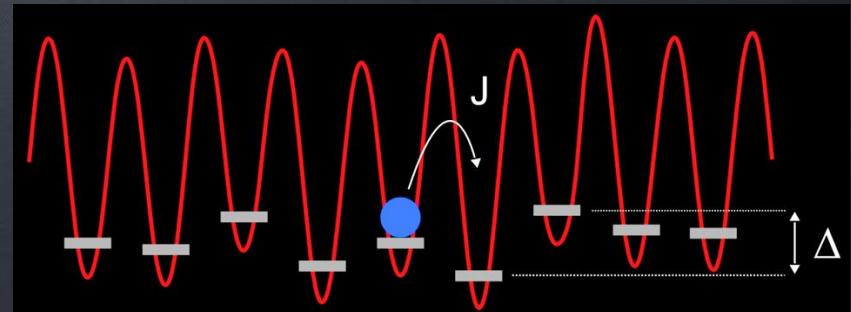
Disorder

Optical potentials with controlled disorder

J. E. Lye et al., *PRL* **95**, 070401 (2005)

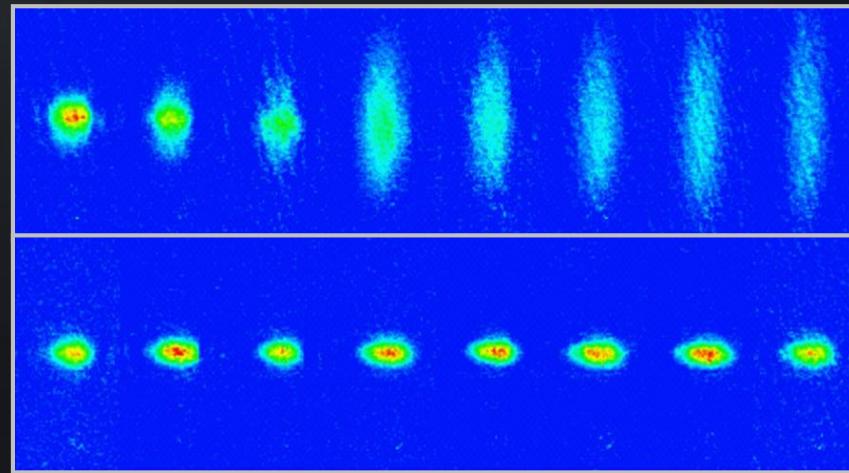
C. Fort et al., *PRL* **95**, 170410 (2005)

L. Fallani et al., *PRL* **98**, 130404 (2007)



Anderson localization of matter waves with 39K with tunable interactions

G. Roati et al., *Nature* **453**, 895 (2008)



$\Delta/J = 0$

$\Delta/J = 7$

2007, LENS

Anderson localization

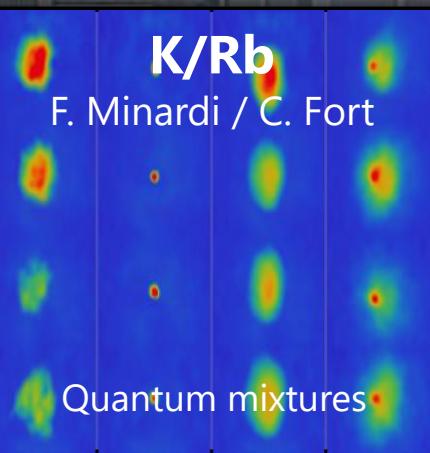


New species and adventures in Sesto

K/Rb

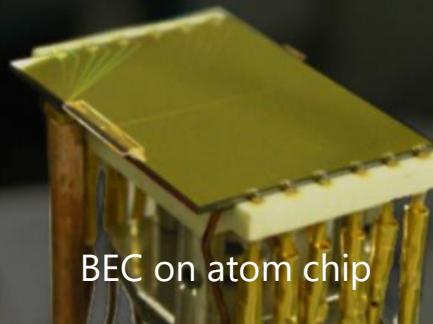
F. Minardi / C. Fort

Quantum mixtures



Rb

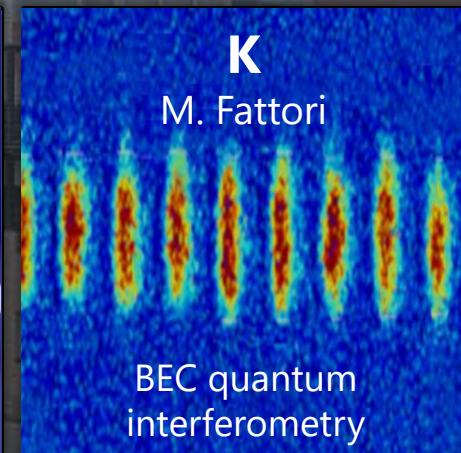
F. Cataliotti



K

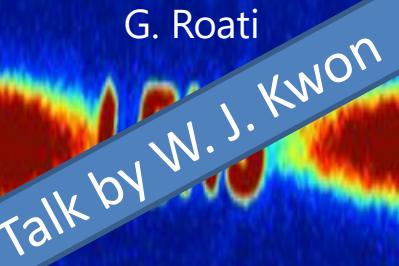
M. Fattori

BEC quantum
interferometry



Li

G. Roati



Talk by W. J. Kwon

Strongly interacting
Fermi gases

Yb

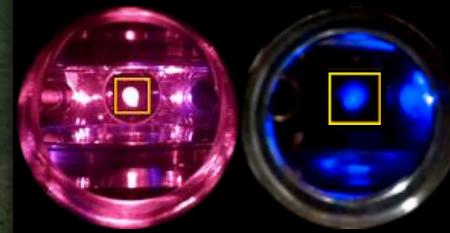
L. Fallani



Two-electron fermions:
SU(N) physics & topology

Cr/Li

M. Zaccanti



Mass-imbalanced
interacting fermions

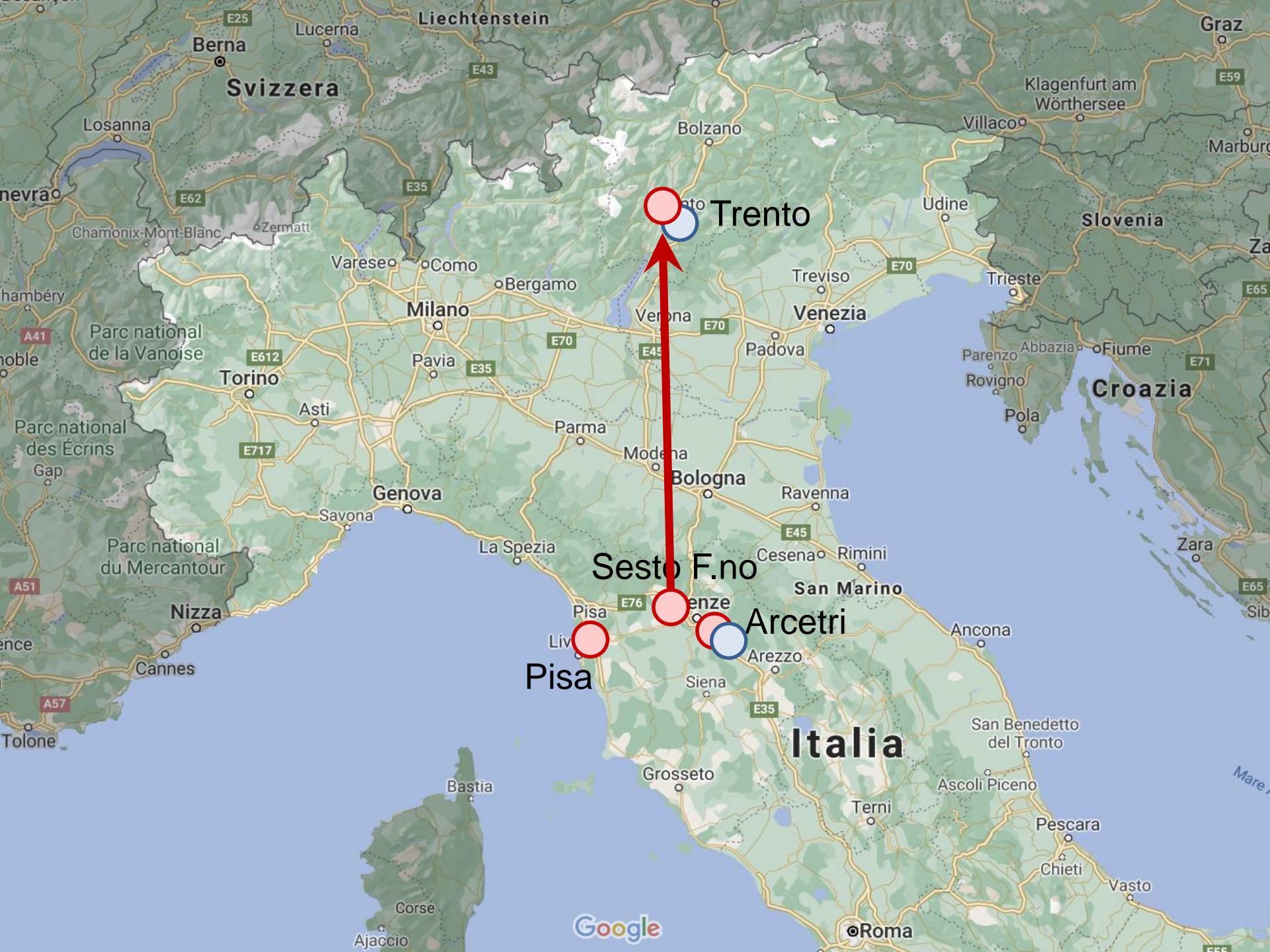
Ba⁺/Li

C. Sias



Ion-atom hybrid systems







Experiments in Trento

April 2011



April 2012



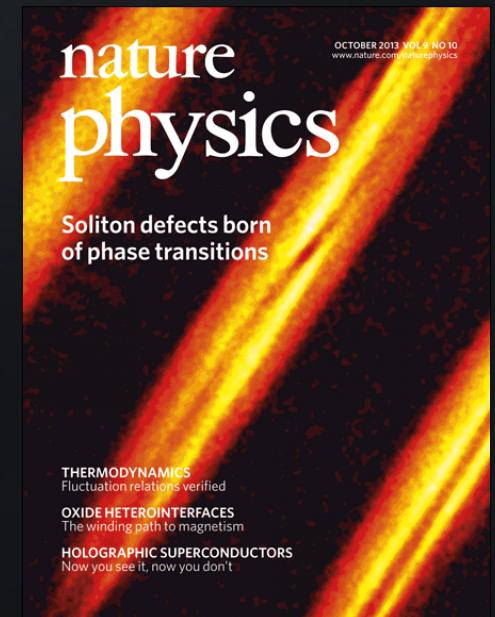
Starting from 2011: New **experimental** activity at the Trento CNR-INO BEC Center
(G. Ferrari and G. Lamporesi)

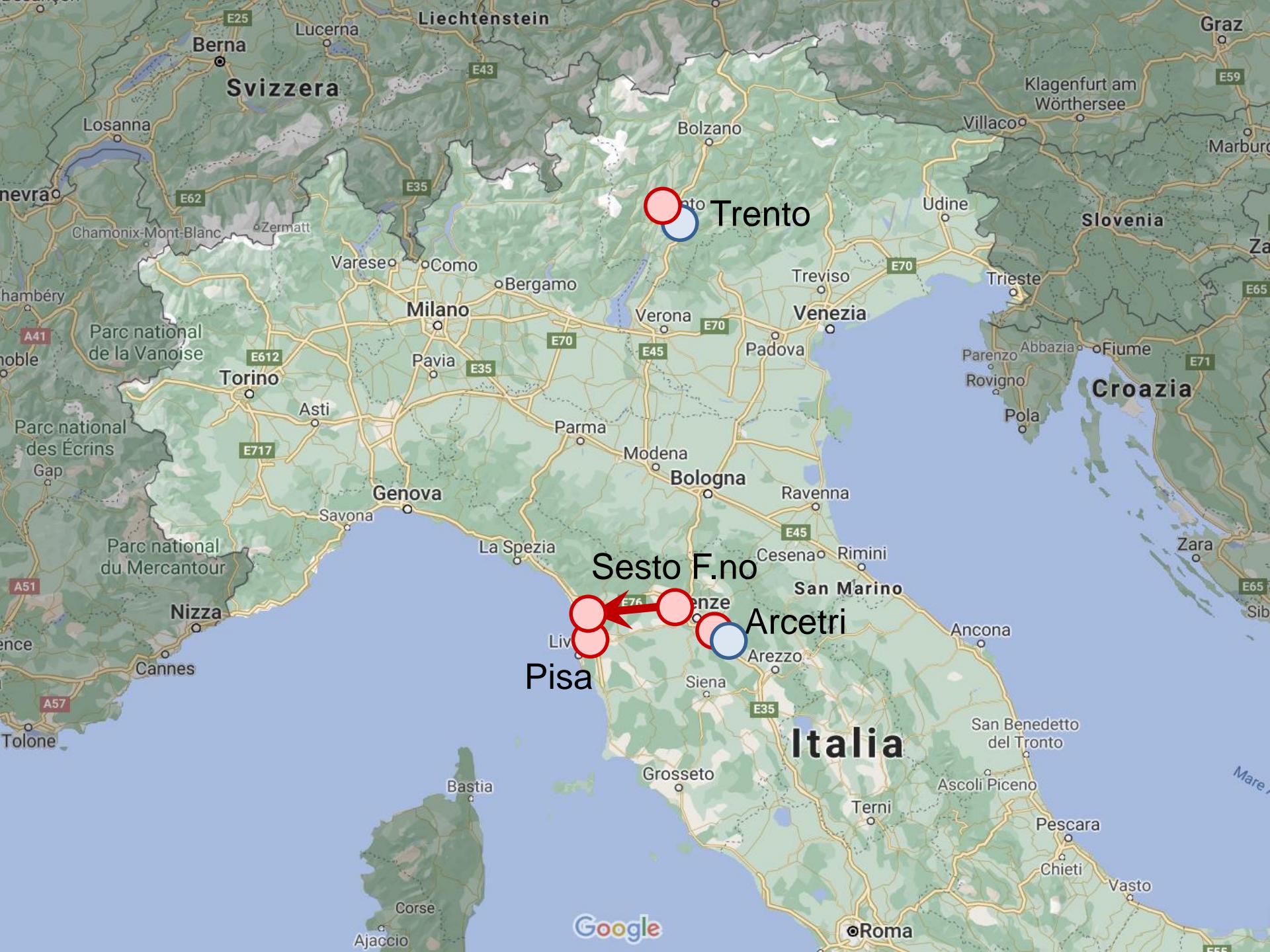
Talk by G. Lamporesi

BEC with Na atoms

Spontaneous creation
of **Kibble-Zurek**
solitons in a Bose-
Einstein condensate

G. Lamporesi et al.,
Nature Phys. **9**, 656 (2013)





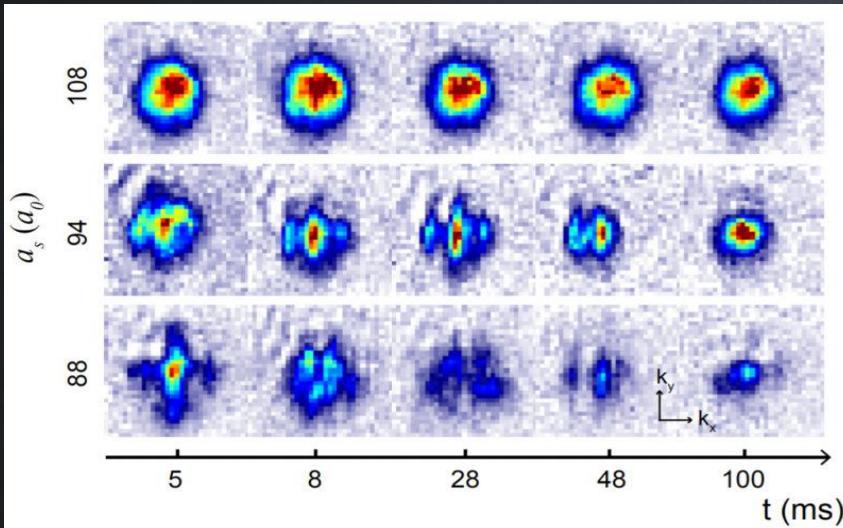
Trento

Sesto F.no

Pisa

Italia

Google



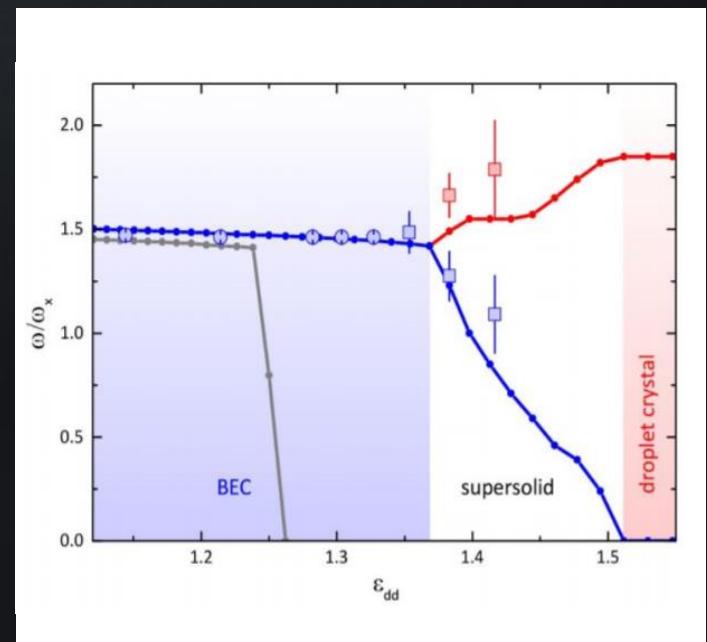
Dy dipolar quantum gases

Long-range anisotropic interaction
Supersolidity

Talk by C. Gabbanini

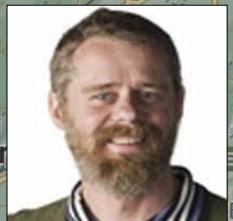
Collective excitation modes and supersolid symmetry breaking in a dipolar BEC

L. Tanzi, S. M. Roccuzzo, E. Lucioni, F. Famà, A. Fioretti,
C. Gabbanini, G. Modugno, A. Recati, S. Stringari
Supersolid symmetry breaking from compressional oscillations in a dipolar quantum gas
Nature **574**, 382 (2019)

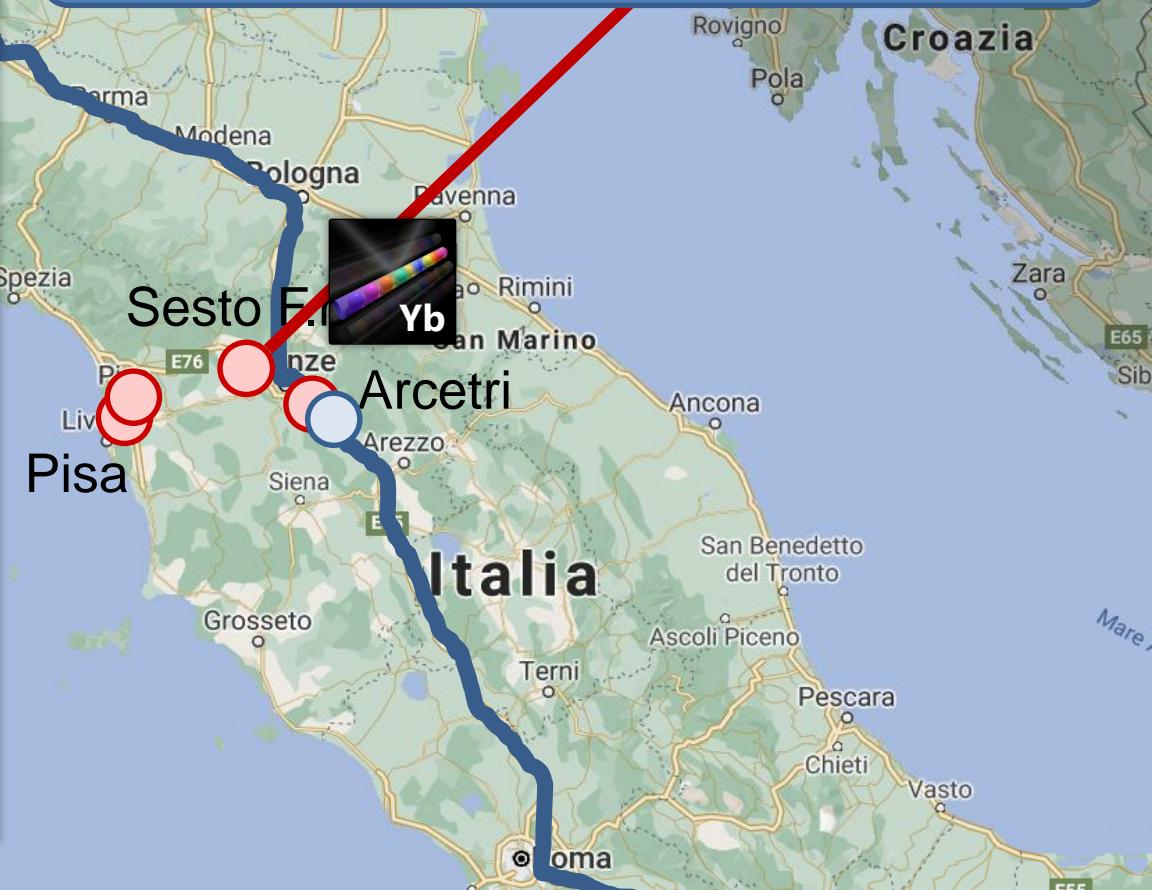




The story continues...



Talk by I. Vagniluca this morning
“Quantum communications in Florence”

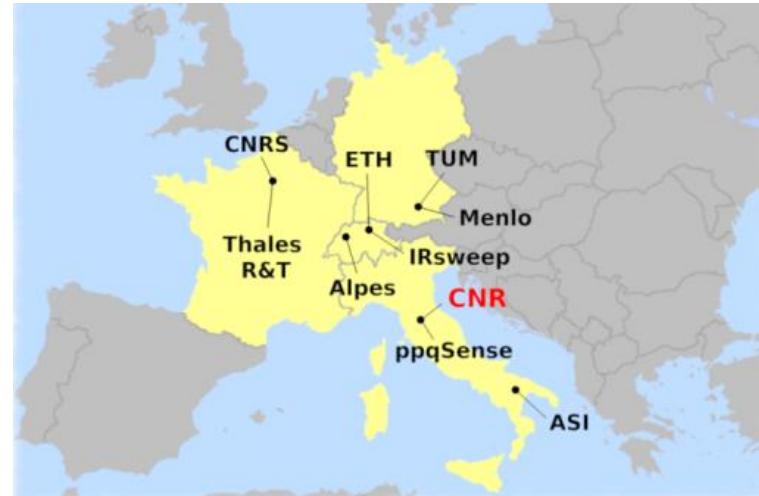




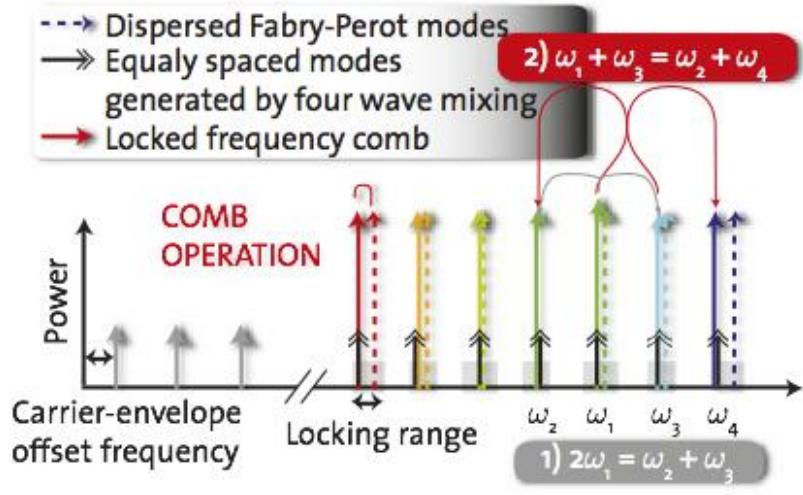
Mixing atoms with light



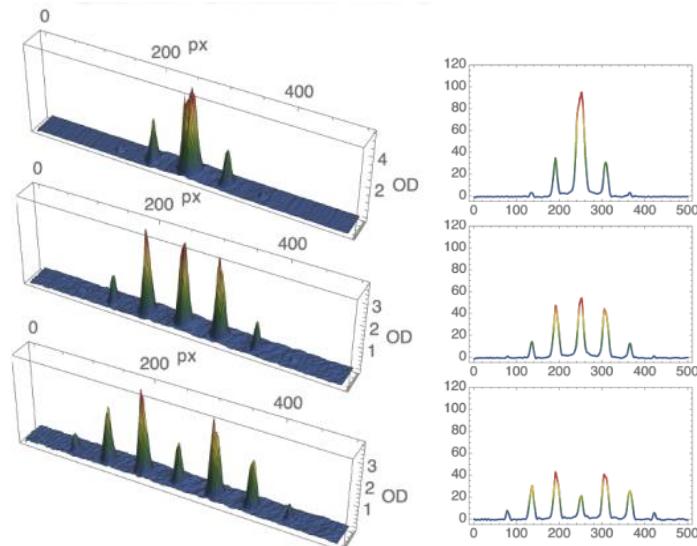
EU QUANTUM Flagship project
Coordination by CNR-INO



Quantum Cascade Laser (QCL) Frequency combs



Quantum simulators of new devices with atoms and optical lattices



7 years ago...



...many other surprises to come!